

## **ANA FILIPA VRDOLJAK**

### **Qualifications**

Doctor of Philosophy, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, conferred 30 May 2003

Bachelor of Arts (Honours), Faculty of Arts, University of Sydney, conferred 26 February 1993

Bachelor of Laws (Honours), Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, conferred 2 May 1992

### **Appointments and employment history**

UNESCO Chair in International Law and Cultural Heritage, University of Technology Sydney, April 2019 ongoing

Professor, February 2012 to date and Associate Dean (Research), March 2013 – March 2016, Faculty of Law, University of Technology Sydney

Visiting Professor, Renmin Law School, Beijing, October 2018 ongoing

Fernand Braudel Senior Fellowship, Law Department, European University Institute, January – July 2017

Visiting Professor, Specialist LLM course 'International Law and Cultural Heritage', Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, Università degli Studi di Parma, February – June 2017

Visiting Professor, Department of Law, Central European University, Budapest, September 2008 - 2014

Professor, April 2010 - January 2012 and Associate Professor, July 2005 - April 2010, Faculty of Law, University of Western Australia

Marie Curie International Fellow, Department of Law, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 15 September 2006 – 14 September 2008

Jean Monnet Fellow, Department of Law, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, August 2004 – July 2005

Senior Research Associate and Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, February 2001 – July 2004

Associate, Senior Attorney, Cashman & Partners (now Maurice Blackburn), Attorneys, Sydney, January 1997— March 1998. Part-time from March 1998 to March 1999

Attorney, Turner Freeman, Solicitors, Sydney, Australia, February 1993 — December 1996

### **Accreditation**

Barrister and solicitor of the High Court and Federal Courts of Australia, since 1997

Barrister and solicitor of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, since 1992

### **Committee and Board Membership**

President (2018 – ) and Secretary (2009-2018), Board, International Cultural Property Society (U.S.)

Inaugural Chair, Associate Deans (Research) National Network, Council of Australian Law Deans (2014-2015)

Cultural Heritage Committee (2008-2016), and Committee on Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance (2018 - ), International Law Association

Reparations for Victims of War Committee, International Law Association (2009)

Rights of Indigenous Peoples, International Law Association, (2009-2012)

### **Editorial Boards**

Member, Advisory Board, *International Journal of Cultural Property* (Cambridge University Press) (2009-present)

Co-General Editor (with F Francioni), *Oxford Commentaries on International Cultural Heritage Law*, Oxford University Press (2016-present)

Co-General Editor (with F Francioni), *Cultural Heritage Law and Policy* book series, Oxford University Press (2012-present)

Member, Editorial Board, *Indonesian Journal of International and Comparative Law* (2013-present)

### **Expert appointments**

Member, Drafting Committee of the Model Provisions, 1970 UNESCO Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, UNESCO, 2021-2022

Member, Expert Meeting on Cultural Property Protection: Monitoring and Supervision of the Implementation of the 1999 Second Protocol, UNESCO 2021

Institutional Member, 1995 UNIDROIT Convention Academic Project 2018 to date

Consultant, Review of 1970 UNESCO Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, UNESCO, IOS Evaluation Section, November 2013 – June 2014

Experts' meeting and public meeting of the OHCHR Independent Expert on Cultural Rights consultation on 'Access to Cultural Heritage', OHCHR, Geneva, 8, 9 and 10 February 2011, invited by United Nations' Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights

Expert Meeting and First Extraordinary Session of the Intergovernmental Committee for Promoting the Return of Cultural Property to Its Countries of Origin or Its Restitution in Case of Illicit Appropriation, Seoul, 25-28 November 2008, by invitation of UNESCO and Republic of Korea

European Commission and Slovenian Presidency of the European Union, High Level Panel on Crimes Committed by Totalitarian Regimes, Brussels, closed hearing 28 November 2007 (nominate by EUI President), and public hearing 8 April 2008 (personal invitation)

External assessor, competitive research grant applications for European Research Council, FP7 'Ideas' Specific Programme, (2011 –); EU Funded Heritage Plus research grants (2014 –); Italian Ministry for Education, University and Research (MIUR) research funding schemes (2014 –); Australian Research Council (ARC) research funding schemes (2010 –); and International Studies Department, Università degli Studi di Milano (2009 –)

### **Prizes, awards and grants**

Australian Research Council Discovery Grant (2022-2024) Journeys and Legacies of European Émigré Lawyers in Australia, DP220100964

Foreign Expert Scheme recipient (2018-2022), Renmin Law School, Beijing, China

Fernand Braudel Senior Fellowship, Department of Law, European University Institute, Florence, Minorities in International Law, January – June 2017

UWA Institute of Advanced Studies Competitive Program Grant, PG10102060, Illicit traffic of cultural objects: Law, ethics and the realities, 2011

Marie Curie Fellow, Department of Law, European University Institute, Florence, European Community, Sixth Framework Programme (FP6), Marie Curie Incoming International Fellowship MIF1-CT-2006-021861, Law and cultural heritage in Europe (LawCultHerEuro), September 2006-September 2008

Internationally competitive workshop funding, Mediterranean Programme, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Vrdoljak (UWA) and F. Francioni (EUI), WS 5 2008, Illicit traffic of cultural objects in the Mediterranean region, 2008  
Rockefeller Foundation, grant-in-aid, 2005, Rockefeller Archives Centre, Sleepy Hollow, New York, USA, Minorities, cultural rights and protection of intangible heritage, January – February 2006

Australian Academy of Humanities, publication grant, 2005, International Law, Museums and the Return of Cultural Objects

Jean Monnet Fellowship, Department of Law, European University Institute, Florence, Minorities, cultural rights and protection of intangible heritage, September 2004 – June 2005

Cooke, Cooke, Coghlan, Godfrey & Littlejohn Award, 2002, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney

Visiting scholar, Hauser Global Law School, New York University, USA, March – September 2000

Visiting scholar, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, U.K., April – December 1999

Australian Postgraduate Award (APA) and University Postgraduate Award (UPA), University of Sydney, 1999 – 2001

## **Publications**

Please note that several publications are publicly downloadable using the following weblinks:

<http://ssrn.com/author=823849>

[http://works.bepress.com/ana\\_filipa\\_vrdoljak/](http://works.bepress.com/ana_filipa_vrdoljak/)

## **Books**

*International Law, Museums and the Return of Cultural Objects*, sole author (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, reprinted 2007 and 2008; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition forthcoming 2023), 384pp. Hardback ISBN-13: 9780521841429; Paperback (2008) ISBN-13: 9780521732406

*Oxford Commentary on the 1970 UNESCO and 1995 UNIDROIT Conventions*, General editor (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2022)

*Oxford Handbook on International Cultural Heritage Law*, edited with F Francioni (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020)

*The Cultural Dimension of Human Rights*, sole editor, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013)

*International Law for Common Goods: Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature*, edited with F. Lenzerini, (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014)

The illicit traffic of cultural objects in the Mediterranean, edited with F. Francioni, 178pp. EUI Working Paper Series AEL 2009/09 (Florence: EUI, 2009), ISSN:1831-4066

## Book chapters

- 'Introduction' in AF Vrdoljak, A. Jakubowski and A Chechi (eds), *Commentary on the 1970 UNESCO and 1995 UNIDROIT Conventions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2022)
- 'Governance and Oversight', in AF Vrdoljak, A. Jakubowski and A Chechi (eds), *Commentary on the 1970 UNESCO and 1995 UNIDROIT Conventions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2022)
- 'Conclusion' in AF Vrdoljak, A. Jakubowski and A Chechi (eds), *Commentary on the 1970 UNESCO and 1995 UNIDROIT Conventions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2022)
- 'World Heritage and Human Rights' in F. Francioni (ed.) *Commentary on the World Heritage Convention*, (2e, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022)
- 'Article 13 World Heritage Committee and International Assistance', in F. Francioni (ed.) *Commentary on the World Heritage Convention*, (2e, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022)
- 'Article 14 The Secretariat and Support of the World Heritage Committee', in F. Francioni (ed.) *Commentary on the World Heritage Convention*, (2e, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022)
- 'Cultural Heritage as "Common Concern": Role of International Organizations and States, in Iovane A et al (eds), *The Protection of the General Interests in Contemporary International Law: A Theoretical and Empirical Enquiry* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021) pp 293-317
- 'Introduction' (with F Francioni), in F Francioni and A F Vrdoljak (eds), *Oxford Handbook in International Cultural Heritage Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020) pp.3-14
- 'Intellectual Cooperation Organisation, UNESCO and the Culture Conventions: A Historical Overview' (with L Meskell), in F Francioni and A F Vrdoljak (eds), *Oxford Handbook in International Cultural Heritage Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020) pp.14-42
- 'Cultural Heritage, Transitional Justice and Rule of Law', in F Francioni and A F Vrdoljak (eds), *Oxford Handbook in International Cultural Heritage Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020) pp.169-199
- 'Articles 20-24: International Assistance', in J Blake and L Lixinski (eds), *The 2003 UNESCO Intangible Heritage Convention: A Commentary Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020) pp.361-378
- 'Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage and Reparations' in J Powderly and A Strecker (eds) *Heritage Destruction, Human Rights and International Law* (The Hague: Brill, forthcoming)
- 'Indigenous Peoples, Intangible Cultural Heritage and Participation in the United Nations', in C. Antons and W. Logan (eds), *Intellectual Property, Cultural Property and Intangible Cultural Heritage* (London: Routledge, 2018), pp.50-67
- 'The Criminalisation of the Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage', in M. Orlando and T. Bergin (eds), *Forging a Socio-Legal Approach to Environmental Harm: Global Perspectives* (London: Routledge, 2017) pp.237-266
- 'Cultural Heritage, Human Rights and the Privatisation of War', in A. Durbach and L. Lixinski (eds), *Heritage, Culture and Rights: Challenging Legal Discourses* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2017) pp.61-89
- 'The Criminalisation of the Illicit Trade in Cultural Property', in H. Geismar and J. Anderson (eds), *The Routledge Companion to Cultural Property* (London: Routledge, 2017) pp.54-69

- 'Standing and Collective Cultural Rights' in A. Jakubowski (ed), *Cultural Rights in International Law: Relocating Third Generation Human Rights* (Leiden: Brill, 2016) pp.272-287
- 'International Exchange and Trade in Cultural Objects' in V. Vadi and B. de Witte (eds), *Culture and International Economic Law* (London: Routledge 2015) pp.124-142
- 'Challenges for International Cultural Heritage Law', in W. Logan, M. Nic Craith and U. Kockel (eds), *Blackwell Companion to the New Heritage Studies*, (New York: J. Wiley and Sons, 2015) pp.541-556
- 'Women, PMSCs and International Law' in M. Eichler (ed.) *Gender and Private Force in Global Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015), pp.186-207
- 'Human rights and cultural heritage in international law' in F. Lenzerini and A. F. Vrdoljak (eds), *International Law for Common Goods: Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014), pp.139-175
- 'Introduction' in F. Lenzerini and A. F. Vrdoljak (eds), *International Law for Common Goods: Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2014), pp.1-10
- 'Controls on Export of Cultural Goods and Human Rights' (with K. Chamberlin), in J. Nafziger and R. Patterson (eds), *Handbook on the Law of Cultural Heritage and International Trade*, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2014) pp.532-570
- 'Liberty, Equality, Diversity: Culture, Human Rights and International Law', in A. F. Vrdoljak (ed.) *The Cultural Dimension of Human Rights*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.26-72
- 'Introduction', in A. F. Vrdoljak (ed.) *The Cultural Dimension of Human Rights*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.1-12
- 'Enforcing Restitution of Cultural Property through Peace Agreements', in F. Francioni and J. Gordley (eds), *Enforcing International Cultural Heritage Law*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.22-39
- 'Gross Violations of Human Rights and Restitution: Learning from Holocaust Claims' in L. V. Prott (ed.), *Realising Cultural Heritage Law: Festschrift for Patrick O'Keefe* (Builth Wells: IAL, 2012), pp.165-187
- 'Human rights and illicit trade in cultural objects', in S. Borelli and F. Lenzerini (eds), *Cultural Heritage, Cultural Rights, Cultural Diversity: International Law Perspectives*, (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2012), pp.107-140
- 'Cultural Heritage in Human Rights and Humanitarian Law', in O. Ben-Naftali (ed.), *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 250-302
- 'Women and Private Military and Security Companies', in F. Francioni and N. Ronzitti (eds), *War by Contract: Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and Private Contractors*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011), pp.280-299
- 'Unravelling the cradle of civilization "layer by layer": Iraq, its Peoples and Cultural Heritage', in M. Langfield, W. Logan and M. Nic Craith (eds.), *Cultural Diversity, Heritage and Human Rights* (London: Routledge, 2010), pp.65-83
- 'Legal Protection of Cultural Objects in the Mediterranean Region: An Overview' (with F. Francioni), in A. F. Vrdoljak and F. Francioni (eds), *Illicit traffic of cultural heritage in the Mediterranean, EUI Working Paper Series AEL 2009/09* (Florence: EUI, 2009), pp.1-28

'Remembering and Reconciliation: An International Law Perspective', in P. Jambrech (ed.), *Crimes committed by totalitarian regimes, Crimes and other gross and large scale human rights violations committed during the reign of totalitarian regimes in Europe*, (Ljubljana: Slovenian Presidency of the European Union, 2008), pp.265-275

'Reparations for Cultural Loss', in F. Lenzerini (ed.), *Reparations for Indigenous Peoples: International and Comparative Law Perspectives* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp.197-228

'Self-determination and Cultural Rights', in F. Francioni and M. Scheinin (eds), *Cultural Human Rights*, (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2008), pp.41-78

'Article 13 World Heritage Committee and International Assistance', in F. Francioni (ed.) *Commentary on the World Heritage Convention*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp.219-241

'Article 14 The Secretariat and Support of the World Heritage Committee', in F. Francioni (ed.) *Commentary on the World Heritage Convention*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp.243-268

'Access to Justice for Minority Groups', in F. Francioni, M. Gestri, N. Ronzitti, T. Scovazzi (a cura di), *Accesso alla giustizia dell'individuo nel diritto internazionale e dell'Unione Europea*, (Milano: Giuffrè Editore, 2008), pp.115-148

### **Journal articles**

'UNESCO, World Heritage and Human Rights' (2022) 29(3) *International Journal of Cultural Property*

'Pandemics and the role of culture' (2020) 27(4) *International Journal of Cultural Property* 441-448. Guest editor of Special Issue.

'Indigenous Peoples, World Heritage and Human Rights', (2018) 25(3) *International Journal of Cultural Property* 245-281

'World Heritage and illicit trade in culture' *World Heritage No.87* (2018) 6-12

'Introductory Note to Prosecutor v. Ahmad Al Faqi Al Mahdi: Judgment and Sentence and Reparations Order (International Criminal Court) (2018) 57 ILM 2-5

'Genocide and Restitution: Ensuring Each Group's Contribution to Humanity', 22(1) *European Journal of International Law* (2011) 17-47

'Cultural Rights: The possible impact of private military and security companies', *EUI Working Paper Series AEL 2009/21* (Florence: EUI, 2009), ISSN:1831-4066, 1-20

'Women's Rights: The possible impact of private military and security companies', *EUI Working Paper Series AEL 2009/22* (Florence: EUI, 2009), ISSN:1831-4066, 1-13

'Human Rights and Genocide: The work of Lauterpacht and Lemkin in modern international Law', 20(4) *European Journal of International Law* (2009) 1163-1194

'International Destruction of Cultural Heritage and International Law', in Special Issue: Multiculturalism and International Law, K. Koufa (ed.), XXXV *Thesaurus Acroasium* (2007) 377-396

### **Published conference papers**

'Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage and Reparations' in H Juwana, K Thomas, M Rusli Hazmi Mohd, D Puspitawati (eds), *Culture and International Law* (Routledge 2021)

'Restitution of Cultural Properties Trafficked during Colonization Period: A Human Rights Perspective', in Korean National Commission for UNESCO et al (ed.), *Strategies to build the International Network for the Return of Cultural Property* (Seoul: Korean National Commission for UNESCO, 2011), 35-45 (Korean) and 197-208 (English) ISBN-978-89-94307-15-2

'History and Evolution of International Cultural Heritage Law: Through the Question of the Removal and Return of Cultural Objects', (22pp.) (by invitation) In *Proceedings of the Expert Meeting and First Extraordinary Session of the Intergovernmental Committee for Promoting the Return of Cultural Property to Its Countries of Origin or Its Restitution in Case of Illicit Appropriation, Seoul, 25 to 28 November 2008*, (Seoul: forthcoming)

'Minorities, Cultural Rights and the Protection of Intangible Heritage' (25pp.), (refereed) In *ESIL (European Society for International Law) Research Forum on International Law Contemporary Issues*, Graduate Institute of International Studies (HEI), Geneva, 26- 28 May 2005, <http://www.esil-sedi.org/english/pdf/Vrdoljak09-05.pdf>

'Intangible Heritage and the Asia Pacific Perspective' (39pp.), (refereed) In *Sixth Mediterranean Social and Political Research Meeting*, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, 16-20 March 2005, Montecatini Terme, (proceedings published on CD-ROM)

#### **International and national research collaborations (last seven years only)**

'Journeys and Legacies of European Emigres Lawyers in Australia' (2022-2024) with K Biber (UTS Law), and S Dehm (UTS Law) ARC DP220100964

'Australia's migration history through ancient objects' with G Tol (UMelb), A Jamieson (U Melb), R Hampson (UMelb) S Willis (UMelb), R Sloggett (UMelb) ARC LP210200153  
Cultural ILA150 Steering Committee White Paper on the Future of International Cultural Heritage Law for International Law Association's 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary conference 2024 with C Bories (Toulouse), M-A Renold (Geneva), M Frigo (Milano), J-C Barbato (Sorbonne), J Nafziger (Williamette), A F Vrdoljak (UTS)

Our World Heritage initiative, Human Rights theme (2019-2022) with A F Vrdoljak (UNESCO Chair), L Meskell (U Penn) and C Liuzza (Duke)

Indigenous capacity-building and cultural heritage project (2019-2023) between UNESCO Chair Vrdoljak and UNESCO Chair collaborators L Behrendt (UTS/Jumbunna Institute), R Quiggin (UTS Law/Business), D S Dorough (Inuit Circumpolar Council), R Zonia Yrigoyen Fajardo (Instituto Internacional de derecho y Sociedad IIDS), P Gordon (Australian Museum), N Collings (UTS Law), K Thorpe (Jumbunna), L Brooke (Jumbunna), and D Rigney (Jumbunna)

Women and girls and Cultural Heritage project (2019-2023) with A F Vrdoljak (UNESCO Chair), Y Donders (Chair of International Human Rights Law and Head of the Department of International and European Law University of Amsterdam and Commissioner for the Netherlands National Human Rights Institute), J Blake (Head of the Department of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, Shahid Beheshti University Tehran), P Conlan (University of Limerick), F Shaheed (Executive Director, Shirkat Gah – Women's Resources Centre (Lahore) and inaugural UN Special Rapporteur in the field of Cultural Rights), L Meskell (Professor, U Penn), and L Behrendt (UTS and Director, Jumbunna Institute)

Collective cultural rights vis-à-vis General International Law – relocating the third generation of human rights. Scientific coordinators: A Jakubowski (Polish Academy of Sciences), C

Germann (Swiss National Science Foundation), A F Vrdoljak (UTS); Collaborators: J. Blake and B. Ansari (Iran), Y. Donder (Amsterdam), F. Francioni (EUI), K. Hussain (Oslo), M. Jovanovic (Belgrade), F. Lenzerini (Siena/St Thomas), W. Logan (Deakin), F. Shyllon (Nigeria), L. Zucca (King's College London), Foundation for Polish Science HOMING PLUS programme (2012-2014)

World Heritage Sites for the Nation: the preservation of World Heritage Sites in a national context, AHRC AH/J005657/1, Scientific coordinator: Sophie Vigneron (Kent), Collaborators: S. Vigneron (Kent), M. Frigo (Milano), Y. Wang (Remnin), T. Kono (Tokyo), R. Pickard, M-A. Renold (Geneve), M. Cornu (Sci-Po, Paris), Wallaert (CRNS), P. Gerstenblith (De Paul), J. Fromageau (IUCN), S. G. Rodrigo, A F Vrdoljak (UTS) (2012-2014)

Gender and Private Force in Global Politics, Scientific coordinator: Maya Eichler (U Toronto), Collaborators: I. Barker (Bryn Mawr), A. Chisholm (Bristol), C. Hendershot (York), P. Highgate (Bristol), H. Hudson (U Free State), Jutta Joachim (Leibniz U), A. Schneiker (Leibniz U.), S. Stachowitsch (Münster), A.F. Vrdoljak (UTS) (2012-2014)

Culture and International Economic Law, Scientific coordinators: B. de Witte (Maastricht/S. S. Sant'Anna) and V Vadi (Maastricht), Contributors: L. Belder (Utrecht), M. Burri-Nenova (Bern), R. Craufurd Smith (Edinburgh), A. Di Blasé (Roma Tre), Y. Donders (Amsterdam), F. Francioni (EUI), F. Lenzerini (Siena/St Thomas), F. Macmillan (Birbeck), E. Psychogiopoulou (ELIAMEP), H. Schneider (Maastricht), Ana F Vrdoljak (UTS), European Commission FP7, (2012-2013)

#### **Select conference presentations (last seven years only)**

Lecture, 'The legal framework for contested cultural objects: status quo, challenges and prospects', for Summer School on Cultural Heritage Law, Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies and Leiden-Delft-Erasmus Centre for Global Heritage and Development, Leiden University on 'Cultural Heritage and International Exchange' 30 August 2022 (invited)

Lecture, 'The fight against the illicit trafficking through national laws and international instruments', Geneva University Summer School International Cultural Heritage Law (4-15 July 2022) (Invited)

Speaker, presentation on 'Culture+Human Rights in times of crisis', International Academy of Comparative Law, Mexican Seminar Culture and Law, Mexico City, 21 April 2022 (Invited) virtual presentation

Speaker presentation on 'Challenges of Ratification of the 1970 and 1995 Conventions and Legislative Convergence' for the UNESCO Asia-Pacific Regional Conference for the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the 1970 UNESCO Convention 'The Fight against illicit trafficking of cultural property: for a strengthen global dialogue' Bangkok UNESCO Office (29-30 June 2021) (invited)

Intervention on Ad Hoc Monitoring during Conflicts for Expert Meeting to establish a mechanism for monitoring and supervising the implementation of the 1999 Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention on the Protection of Cultural Property during Armed Conflict organised by UNESCO and the Government of Austria 3- 4 May 2021 (invited)

Keynote lecture for 2021 Summer School on Culture and International Exchange which is a collaboration between the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies and Leiden-Delft-Erasmus Centre for Global Heritage and Development, Leiden University on 'Cultural Heritage and International Exchange' August 2021 (invited)



Virtual lecture on 'Cultural Heritage and Women' delivered to International Conference on The Role of Women in Islamic Civilization, Iranology Foundation, Tehran, June 2020 (invited)

Webinar presentation for IMR's *Republic of Letters* podcast (August 2020)

Virtual plenary presentation on Market in Cultural Objects and the Internet for 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary of 1995 UNIDROIT Convention, Rome (8 October 2020) (Co-organiser)

Interview with Oliver Loode and Minority Rights Group International, for review of UNESCO's work for UN International Year of Indigenous Languages (November 2020)

ILA Kyoto Conference, Cultural Heritage Governance Panel virtual presentation on 1970 Convention (December 2020) (invited)

Participant in ICRC/UNESCO Regional workshop for the 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Second Hague Protocol for Protection of Cultural Property during Armed Conflict, Bali, Indonesia, 24-26 September 2019 (invited)

Keynote lecture entitled 'Revisiting restitution: Cultural objects, human rights and museums', for the *Cultural objects, human rights and museums*, Leiden University and Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies summer school 26 to 30 August 2019 (invited)

'Cultural Heritage and international law' seminar series (4 x three hour seminars) delivered at Renmin Law School, October 2018 (invited)

Minerva Annual Lecture entitled 'Self-determination and genocide', Minerva Center for Human Rights, Hebrew University, and workshop entitled 'The Archive as Political Action', 20-22 June 2018 (invited)

Paper entitled 'Intentional Destruction and Reparations in International Law', for the *Heritage Destruction, Human Rights and International Law*, Leiden Global Interactions Conference, Leiden University and Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies 30 April – 2 May 2018 (invited)

Paper entitled 'The Stories We Tell Ourselves: Revisiting International Law and Museum Collections', for the *Reckoning with History: Colonial Pasts, Museum Futures and Doing Justice in the Present*, RCMC Annual Conference, Leiden University 30 Nov – 1 Dec 2017 (invited)

Paper on 'Cultural Heritage and International Organisations' for plenary panel 'The Changing Role of States and International Organizations' for the *Common Heritage, Common Concern and Common Areas* 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of European Society of International Law, Federico II University Naples, Italy, 7-9 September 2017 (invited)

Keynote talk entitled 'Cultural Heritage Protection in the Digital Age', for *New Technologies as Shields and Swords: Challenges for International, European Union and Domestic Law* annual conference of Italian Society of Comparative Law, Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, Università degli Studi di Parma, 19-20 June 2017 (invited)

Faculty Lecture entitled 'World Heritage sites, conflict and international organisations', 17 February 2016, and conference paper entitled 'The edge of the precipice: Comparing the trajectories of UNESCO and ICIC', for the *Heritage Bureaucracies* conference, 18-19 February 2016, Stanford Archaeology Center, Stanford University (invited)

Keynote entitled 'Reparations for Cultural Loss', International conference entitled *On the Poetics and Politics of Redress* co-sponsored by Global Interactions (Leiden University), and the Research Center for Material Culture (RCMC) 12-13 November 2015 (invited)

Faculty lecture entitled 'Cultural heritage as a common good in international law: Lessons from Nuremberg to Syria', Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, Università degli Studi di Parma, 9 November 2015, and Scuola Superiore di Sant'Anna, Pisa, 10 November 2015 (invited)

Public lecture entitled 'International Law and the Return of Cultural Objects' on 7 September 2014 and faculty seminar entitled 'Cultural Heritage and the Cosmopolitan Ideal' on 8 September 2014, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne (invited)

Paper entitled 'International Law, Human rights and the Illicit Traffic in Cultural Objects', Forum: International Law, Cultural Heritage and the Arts, for the *European Society of International Law* conference, Vienna, 4 September 2014 (invited)

Seminar entitled 'Return of Cultural Objects in Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law: Lessons from the Holocaust Claims and the Gurlit case' Tulane-Siena Institute for International Law, Cultural Heritage and Art summer school, June 2014 (invited)

Public lecture entitled 'Recontextualising Cultural Heritage: The Role of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law', for *Cultural Heritage in Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Conceiving Its Legal Implication in Indonesian Law and Policy Making*, international conference, Universitas Hung Tuah, Surabaya, 18 January 2014, and paper entitled 'Illicit trade in cultural objects and human rights today', *Mapping the Future of International Law Scholarship in Indonesia and Its Contribution to the World*, international conference, Universitas Islam Indonesia, Yogyakarta, 21 January 2014 (invited)

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Current as at April 2022