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RESEARCH SCHOLARSHIPS PROGRAMME

Implementation Report for the Financial Year 2010

I – References

The UNIDROIT Research Scholarships Programme is the meeting-point of two UNIDROIT activities: legal co-operation with developing countries and countries in economic transition, and legal research conducted in a Library renowned for its holdings relating to private international law and located at the seat of a pioneering organisation in the field of private law harmonisation.

The Programme was launched in 1993 and since its inception has hosted over 200 researchers (civil servants, academics, judges and practitioners) from over 60 countries.¹ In addition to the considerable advantages accruing to the beneficiaries themselves and to the legal community in their countries of origin, the Programme also has important institutional fall-out in that opens doors for UNIDROIT to new contacts, often at the highest level, both in its member States and in non-member States, thus vastly improving the exchange of information between the Institute and the legal community in these countries and maximising UNIDROIT's opportunities to publicise its activities there.

The implementation of the Programme is supervised by the Scholarships Sub-Committee of the Governing Council. The Sub-Committee is seized, at its annual meeting, of an implementation report prepared by the Secretariat, of the beneficiary scholars' research reports and of a list of applicants for the following year.²

¹ Albania (3); Algeria (3); Argentina (10); Armenia (1); Azerbaijan (2); Belarus (4); Bosnia-Herzegovina (1); Botswana (1); Brazil (4); Bulgaria (4); Burkina Faso (1); Cameroon (9); Chile (2); China (24); Colombia (5); Congo (People's Republic of) (1); Republic of Congo (1); Costa Rica (1); Côte d'Ivoire (2); Croatia (1); Czech Rep. (2); Egypt (3); Estonia (2); Georgia (1); Guinea (1); Hungary (4); India (4); Indonesia (6); Iran (2); Kenya (1); Lao (PDR) (1); Latvia (4); Lithuania (4); Mexico (3); Moldavia (2); Mongolia (2); Morocco (3); Mozambique (1); Nepal (1); Nigeria (4); Pakistan (1); Palestine (1); Paraguay (1); Peru (2); Philippines (1); Poland (5); Republic of Korea (1); Romania (7); Russian Federation (16); Senegal (2); Serbia & Montenegro (2); Slovakia (4); Slovenia (3); Thailand (1); Tunisia (8); Turkey (3); Ukraine (4); Uganda (1); Uruguay (3); Venezuela (1); Vietnam (4).

² In granting these scholarships, the Secretariat strictly observes the conditions set by individual donors, and adheres to the recommendations formulated by the Scholarships Sub-Committee, according to the following criteria :

- (a) preference to be given to applicants whose subject has a bearing on the Institute's past or present activities (subjects on the current Work Programme, and in general dealing with private law in the broadest sense);
- (b) preference to be given to graduate or post-graduate level applicants;
- (c) to bear in mind the objective of achieving the widest possible geographical distribution as far as the beneficiaries' countries of origin are concerned;
- (d) preference to be given to applicants whose research project is likely to result in the greatest practical application;
- (e) preference to be given to applicants whose linguistic skills will enable them to derive maximum benefit from the Library's bibliographical resources.

II – Funding available in 2010

The Programme was originally conceived as a scheme funded in part by the UNIDROIT general budget and by *ad hoc* grants from voluntary donors. In consequence, the amounts available for the programme fluctuate each year : after a most encouraging 2006 year (50,950 EUR), the subsequent years saw a substantial fall in resources (20,926 and 26,669 EUR, and 27.688,43 EUR for 2007, 2008 and 2009 respectively). In 2010, the funding accruing to the programme (to be spent over 2010 and 2011) was **29,859,03 EUR**. The available funds are used as efficiently as possible, in particular through the allocation of partial grants as an inducement to candidates to secure their own supplementary funding.

The sources of funding of the Programme in 2010 were as follows :

- ❖ UNIDROIT General budget, Chapter XI (10,000 EUR) : 2 full scholarships and 4 partial scholarship (1 to be taken in 2011)
- ❖ Voluntary contributions :^{*}
 - ❖ The Government of the Republic of Korea : 2 full scholarships and 1 partial scholarship (2009 funding); 2 full scholarships (2010 funding – scholarships to be taken in 2011)
 - ❖ The UK Foundation for International Uniform Law : 3 full scholarships (2 with 2009 funding); 2 partial scholarships (1 to be taken in 2011)
 - ❖ The US Foundation for International Uniform Law : a first-time donor to the Programme: 2 scholarships
 - ❖ Personal contribution by the members of the UNIDROIT Governing Council : 1 full scholarship (2009); 1 partial scholarship (2010)
 - ❖ The Government of the People's Republic of China (MOFTEC) : credit balance of the contribution for the two-year period 2004-2005 (not allocated in 2010)

III – Scholars in 2010

The Programme hosted 15 scholars from 11 countries (see the list in Annex II), selected by the Research Scholarships Sub-Committee of the Governing Council or accepted by the Secretary-General pursuant to the Scholarships Regulations. For organisational and logistical reasons, some of the scholars hosted in 2010 benefited from funding allocated in 2009. 2 scholars will be hosted in the first half of 2011 using funds carried over from the 2010 financial year.

The beneficiaries' summary research reports in 2010 bear witness to the benefits accruing from their research opportunity (it should be borne in mind that these reports are of a descriptive, not a scientific nature – the academic fall-out, in the shape of articles, theses, books etc., does not usually become apparent until months or even years after the scholars return to their own country). Moreover, the Secretariat believes it has made promising new contacts to strengthen its co-operation links with universities and research centres, and to have made a concrete contribution to the promotion of UNIDROIT instruments worldwide.

* A detailed report is submitted to each donor concerning their part of the funding, together with the relevant beneficiary scholars' research reports. The table reproduced in Annex I shows the breakdown of contributions paid in during the corresponding financial year.

IV – Promotion of the Research Scholarships Programme

Publicity regarding the Research Programme is circulated each year among member and non member Governments and among a network of potentially interested persons and institutions. Full information on the Programme may be accessed on the UNIDROIT Internet website.

The Secretariat is also actively committed to instituting joint scholarships with national universities or research centres, in line with the objectives of each of these institutions. One possible formula would involve the granting of a UNIDROIT research period in the framework of doctoral study programmes or competitions among young academics, to be funded jointly or else sponsored in full by the associated institution or by a third party of its choice. Several other regional institutions are being canvassed as to openings for co-operation in this connection.

V – Perspectives

The Secretariat recalls that this Programme covers both training and legal co-operation and has proved an efficient means of underpinning the Organisation's harmonisation work; on both these counts, it forms an integral part of the Institute's mission.

The Secretariat is optimistic that the voluntary donors will wish to renew their financial commitment, and that new donors may join them, so as to maintain the scheme's financial potential and enable a satisfactory number of candidates to be presented and accepted into the Programme.

(end of text - 2 annexes attached)

ANNEX / ANNEXE I

**UNIDROIT RESEARCH SCHOLARSHIPS PROGRAMME /
PROGRAMME DE BOURSES DE RECHERCHES D'UNIDROIT**

Sources of funding / Sources de financements 2007-2010

Sources of Funding / Sources de financements	Year / année *	Percentage with regard to total amount Pourcentage au regard du montant total reçu
UNIDROIT – Chap. XI	2008	37,49
	2009	36,12
	2010	33,49
Government of the Republic of Korea / Gouvernement de République de Corée	2009	25,63
	2010	25,13
UK Foundation for International Uniform Law	2008	23,69
	2009	21,08
	2010	20,08
US Foundation for International Uniform Law	2010	15,07
UNIDROIT Governing Council Scholarship / Bourse du Conseil de Direction d'UNIDROIT	2008	10,49
	2009	11,76
	2010	6,23
UNIDROIT Secretary-General's Scholarship / Bourse du Secrétaire Général d'UNIDROIT	2008	9,37
	2009	5,42
Carry-over of credit balance of the Ouagadougou Colloquium (Nov. 2007) / Reliquat des financements du Colloque de Ouagadougou (nov. 2007) **	2008	18,93
Government of the People's Rep. China / Gouvernement de la Rép. Pop. de Chine	2008	p.m.***
	2009	p.m.***
Grant paid (on Nov 2002) for 2004-2005 / versement (en nov. 2002) pour 2004-2005	2010	p.m.***

* The year of reference is the year in which the grant was paid; the amounts received are spent either during the year in which they were paid or in the course of the following year / L'année de référence est celle du versement de la subvention, étant entendu que les sommes sont effectivement dépensées soit dans l'année du versement, soit durant l'année successive

** Funded by the Governments of Switzerland and Luxembourg, the AISBL Fonds Scientifique Jean Bastin and the American Foundation for International Uniform Law / avec le soutien des Gouvernements de la Suisse et du Luxembourg, de l'AISBL Fonds Scientifique Jean Bastin, et de l'American Foundation for International Uniform Law.

*** Credit balance / solde créditeur

UNIDROIT SCHOLARSHIPS PROGRAMME – 2010
PROGRAMME DE BOURSES DE RECHERCHES D'UNIDROIT – 2010

Scholars hosted at UNIDROIT in 2010 (including with 2009 funding) /
Chercheurs ayant effectué leur séjour à UNIDROIT en 2009 (y compris avec un financement imputable à 2009)

JON Woo-Jung	Korea	Doctor of Philosophy in Law, University of Oxford	UK Foundation for International Uniform Law	Establishing an International Registration System for the Assignment of Receivables
MA Mingfei	People's Republic of China	PhD Candidate Wuhan University of International Law	UNIDROIT Governing Council Members Scholarship (2009)	Legal Issues of Cross-border securities Via Internet
VICTORINO Margarita Eugenia	Philippines	Associate Solicitor, Office of the Solicitor General, Makati City	Korean Government Gouvernement de la Corée	The rise of green investors in the Asia Pacific region : an overview of legal issues
HENG Wan	People's Republic of China	Student, International Law, Korea Transnational Law & Business University (TLBU)	Korean Government Gouvernement de la Corée	The Electronic Contract : Private International Law Issues
FAN Yina	People's Republic of China	Transnational Law & Business University, Korea, Master's Degree of Law (L.L.M);Wuhan University, China, Bachelor's Degree of Law (L.L.B)	Korean Government / UNIDROIT Gouvernement de la Corée / UNIDROIT	The UNIDROIT Convention on Substantive Rules for Intermediated Securities : An overview from the Perspective of Holding System and Risk Control in China
LIANG Wenwen	People's Republic of China	PhD candidate, School of Law, The University of Manchester; School of Law, Wuhan University	UK Foundation for International Uniform Law	Property Rights in Intermediated Securities under Chinese Law, English Law and the Geneva Securities Convention
DAWWAS ALATTRASH Amin	Palestine	Professor, Commercial Law, Arab American University – Jenin, Palestine	UNIDROIT	The Draft Palestinian Commercial Law, CISG and the UNIDROIT Principles compared :Non-conformity of Goods as a Case Study
NESTORUK Igor Bartosz	Poland	Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law and Administration, University of Poznan	UNIDROIT	The Conflict-of-laws Rules on Unfair Competition under Rome II
OKIRIG Paul	Uganda	State Attorney, Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs, Kampala	UNIDROIT	The interpretation and practical application of the notion of unlawful agreements in Uganda's Contracts Act, 2010 – Lessons from The UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts
BASALP Nilgun	Turkish	Lecturer at Faculty of Law, Istanbul Bilgi University, PhD candidate	UNIDROIT	Exemption Clauses under Unidroit Principles on International Commercial Contracts, Principles of European Contract Law and Convention on the International Sale of Goods
ZENYAKINA Anna	Russia	Ph.D. Student, Russian Academy of Foreign Trade (Moscow); Legal Counsel, International Law Department, Transaero Airlines, Moscow	UK Foundation for International Uniform Law	The prospective accession of the Russian Federation to the Cape Town Convention and Aircraft Protocol : some critical issues

OLAY CHEU Alejandra	Mexican	Academic coordinator of Postgraduate Studies, Universidad Anáhuac del Sur; President of Mexican Academy of Comparative and Private Law (MACPIL)	UK Foundation for International Uniform Law (partial)	Comparative approach to European Corporate Governance Models and its Possible Reception in the Mexican Legal System as a Tool for Development
SLIEDE Vita	Latvia	Head, Division on Private International Law of Civil law department, Ministry of Justice, Latvia	UNIDROIT Governing Council Members (2010)	Implementation and practical application of the Cape Town Convention, the Aircraft Protocol and the Rail Protocol: EU competence and particularities of National legislation in Latvia
YU Dan	China (PR)	PhD Candidate, Jilin University; Assistant to Prof Han Wang, Vice Cancellor, Northwest University of Politics & Law, Xi'an	US Foundation for Uniform Law	Cape Town Convention System and its application and reference to China
LAMICHLANE Buddhi Sagar	Nepal	Senior officer and Assistant Manager - ICAO/ASA/International Relations department of Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal Kathmandu	US Foundation for Uniform Law	Cape Town Convention System and its application and reference to Nepal

Scholars hosted at UNIDROIT in 2011 with 2010 funding /
Chercheurs devant effectuer leur séjour à UNIDROIT en 2011 avec un financement imputable à 2010

BOZINA BEROS Marta	Croatia	Ph.D. Candidate, Univ. Ljubljana (Slovenia) / Siena (Italy) ; Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Economics, Univ. Pula (Croatia)	UK Foundation (partial)	Indirectly held investment securities and the concept of "legal risk" – developing a legal context for securities market in Croatia
ZIGELBAUM Sergio Javier	Argentina	Professor of Corporate law and International Commercial Arbitration (UADE)	UNIDROIT / UADE	Towards a universal system of principles in transactional corporate law